Nicholas J. Bontrager, Esq. (SBN 252114)
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Attorneys for Plaintiff,

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND DIVISION

GERARDO BOCCARA) Case No.:
Plaintiff,) AMENDED VERIFIED COMPLAINT) AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
VS.	
BRIDGEPORT FINANCIAL, INC) (Unlawful Debt Collection Practices)
Defendant.)
)

AMENDED COMPLAINT

COMES NOW the Plaintiff, GERARDO BOCCARA ("Plaintiff"), by and through his attorneys, KROHN & MOSS, LTD., and pursuant to FRCP 15(a), for Plaintiff's Amended Complaint against Defendant, BRIDGEPORT FINANCIAL, INC, alleges and affirmatively states as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. The United States Congress has found abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors, and has determined that abusive debt collection practices contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy. Congress wrote the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. 1692 *et seq.* (hereinafter "FDCPA"), to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors, to insure that those debt collectors who

refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent State action to protect consumers against debt collection abuses. (15 U.S.C. 1692(a) - (e)).

- 2. The California legislature has determined that the banking and credit system and grantors of credit to consumers are dependent upon the collection of just and owing debts and that unfair or deceptive collection practices undermine the public confidence that is essential to the continued functioning of the banking and credit system and sound extensions of credit to consumers. The Legislature has further determined that there is a need to ensure that debt collectors exercise this responsibility with fairness, honesty and due regard for the debtor's rights and that debt collectors must be prohibited from engaging in unfair or deceptive acts or practices. (Cal. Civ. Code §1788.1(a) (b)).
- 3. Plaintiff, through Plaintiff's attorneys, brings this action to challenge the actions of BRIDGEPORT FINANCIAL, INC (hereinafter "Defendant") with regard to attempts by Defendant, a debt collector, to unlawfully and abusively collect a debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff, and this conduct caused Plaintiff damages.
- 4. For the purposes of this Petition, unless otherwise indicated, "Defendant" includes all agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives and insurers of Defendant named in this caption.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

5. Jurisdiction of this court arises pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1692k(d), which states that such actions may be brought and heard before "any appropriate United States district court without regard to the amount in controversy" and 28 U.S.C. 1367 grants this court supplemental jurisdiction over the state claims contained therein.

///

- 6. Because Defendant maintains a business office and conducts business in the state of California, personal jurisdiction is established.
 - 7. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1391(b)(1).
 - 8. Declaratory relief is available pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2201 and 2202.

PARTIES

- 9. Plaintiff is a natural person who resides in the City of Fremont, County of Alameda, State of California and is obligated or allegedly obligated to pay a debt and is a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. 1692a(3).
- 10. Plaintiff is a natural person from whom a debt collector sought to collect a consumer debt which was due and owing or alleged to be due and owing from Plaintiff and is a "debtor" as that term is defined by California Civil Code § 1788.2(h).
- 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant is a national company with a business office in the City of San Leandro, County of Alameda, State of California.
- 12. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant uses instrumentalities of interstate commerce or the mails in any business the principal purpose of which is the collection of any debts, or who regularly collects or attempts to collect, directly or indirectly, debts owed or due or asserted to be owed or due another and is a "debt collector" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).
- 13. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant is not a firm of attorneys or counselors at law and is a company who, in the ordinary course of business, regularly, on behalf of itself or others, engages in debt collection as that term is defined by California Civil Code § 1788.2(b), and is a "debt collector" as that term is defined by California Civil Code § 1788.2(c).

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 14. Sometime in November of 2005, Plaintiff received medical treatment from San Leandro Hospital.
- 15. Defendant, acting on behalf of San Leandro Hospital, assured Plaintiff he only had to pay one of two outstanding balances for medical treatment he received as the hospital's billing department used wrong billing codes to bill their patients during the time Plaintiff was in the hospital.
- 16. Defendant began placing continuous collection calls to Plaintiff regarding an alleged debt owed.
- 17. Defendant continuously failed to properly identify itself as a debt collector and failed to mention that all information sought would be used for that purpose.
- 18. Defendant continuously threatened Plaintiff with legal action, including filing a lawsuit.
 - 19. As of yet, no such lawsuit has been filed against Plaintiff.
- 20. On or about March 25, 2008, Plaintiff sent Defendant a written request for Cease and Desist of all communications with Plaintiff. (See Exhibit A).
- 21. Defendant threatened Plaintiff's counsel over the phone with contacting the client after Defendant had received Plaintiff's cease and desist letter. (See Exhibit B).
- 22. Defendant continuously used profane and offensive statements when attempting to collect money from Plaintiff on the telephone.
- 23. Defendant continuously made collection calls to Plaintiff's colleagues at work regarding the alleged debt after Plaintiff had procured a written request for Defendants to cease all communication at his office. (See Exhibit C).
- 24. On or about April 1, 2008, Plaintiff retained KROHN & MOSS, LTD., to be his legal representation in the present matter.

25. On April 3, 2008, Plaintiff's attorneys, KROHN & MOSS, LTD., served written notice to Defendant of Plaintiff's retention of legal counsel and provided contact information for said attorneys. (See Exhibit D).

COUNT I

<u>DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, (FDCPA), 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq.</u>

- 26. Plaintiff repeats, reallages and incorporates by reference all of the foregoing paragraphs.
- 27. Defendant **violated the FDCPA**. Defendant's violations include, but are not limited to the following:
- a). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692c(a)(3) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, placed collection calls to Plaintiff's work after Plaintiff had requested Defendant not to and informed Defendant that such calls were not allowed.
- b). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692c(b) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, contacted third parties, Plaintiff's co-workers, regarding the alleged debt.
- c). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692d(5) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, excessively placed collection calls and caused Plaintiff's phone to ring excessively.
- d). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692e(5) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, threatened Plaintiff with a lawsuit that was never filed.
- e). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692e(5) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, threatened Plaintiff's counsel with contacting Plaintiff after receiving notice of Plaintiff's legal representation.
- f). Defendant violated the FDCPA § 1692e(11) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, failed to properly identify itself as a debt collector and inform Plaintiff that information sought would be used for such purposes.

28. As a consequence of Defendant's foregoing actions, Plaintiff has suffered from stress, anxiety, humiliation, depression and other symptoms and ailments.

COUNT II

DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE ROSENTHAL FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT (RFDCPA), Cal. Civ. Code § 1788 et seq.

- 29. Plaintiff repeats, realleges and incorporates by reference all of the foregoing paragraphs.
- 30. Defendant **violated the RFDCPA**. Defendant's violations include, but are not limited to the following:
- a). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.11(a) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, used profane and abusive language when communicating with Plaintiff.
- b). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.11(b) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, failed to properly identify itself as a debt collector.
- c). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.11(e) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, excessively placed so many calls to Plaintiff as to be unreasonable and to constitute harassment to Plaintiff.
- d). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.13(d) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, contacted third parties, other than Plaintiff or his spouse, pertaining to the alleged debt.
- e). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.13(j) when Defendant, through its agents and employees, threatened Plaintiff with a lawsuit that was never filed.
- f). Defendant violated the RFDCPA § 1788.17 when Defendant, through its agents and employees, continuously failed to comply with the statutory regulations contained within the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*.

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31. As a consequence of Defendant's foregoing actions, Plaintiff has suffered from stress, anxiety, humiliation, depression and other symptoms and ailments.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the Defendant for the following:

- 32. Declaratory judgment that the Defendant's conduct violated the FDCPA.
- 33. Declaratory judgment that the Defendant's conduct violated the RFDCPA.
- 34. Actual damages.
- 35. Statutory damages pursuant to the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. 1692k.
- 36. Statutory damages pursuant to the RFDCPA, Cal. Civ. 1788.30(b).
- 37. Costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. 1692k and the RFDCPA, Cal Civ. 1788.30(c).
 - 38. Any other relief that this court deems to be just and proper.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

DATED: July 11, 2008 KROHN & MOSS, LTD.

Nicholas J. Bontrager Attorney for Plaintiff

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Plaintiff, GERARDO BOCCARA, hereby demands trial by jury in this action.

<u>VERIFICATION OF COMPLAINT AND CERTIFICATION</u>

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)

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Plaintiff, GERARDO BOCCARA, says as follows:

1. I am the Plaintiff in this civil proceeding.

2. I have read the above-entitled civil Amended Complaint prepared by my attorneys and I believe that all of the facts contained in it are true, to the best of my knowledge, information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry.

 I believe that this civil Amended Complaint is well grounded in fact and warranted by existing law or by a good faith argument for the extension, modification or reversal of existing law.

4. I believe that this civil AmendedComplaint is not interposed for any improper purpose, such as to harass any Defendant(s), cause unnecessary delay to any Defendant(s), or create a needless increase in the cost of litigation to any Defendant(s), named in the Complaint.

 I have filed this Amended Complaint in good faith and solely for the purposes set forth in it.

6. Each and every exhibit I have provided to my attorneys which has been attached to this Complaint is a true and correct copy of the original.

7. Except for clearly indicated redactions made by my attorneys where appropriate, I have not altered, changed, modified or fabricated these exhibits, except that some of the attached exhibits may contain some of my own handwritten notations.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I, GERARDO BOCCARA, hereby declare (or certify, verify or state) under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: 7/14/08

Gerardo Boccara, Plaintiff

2010 US-PLVT.

EXHIBIT A

March 25, 2008

Bridgeport Financial, INC 221 Main Street, Suite 920 San Francisco, CA 94105 To:William Tinsley, Dante Goodwin, Carol Jones, & any and all agents acting on behalf of Bridgeport Financial INC

From: Gerardo Boccara 973 Kraftile Road Fremont, CA 94536

RE: Harrassing Phone Calls, Contacting Mr. Gerardo Boccara at place of employment or his employers, or any employee that works for his employer, Defamation of Mr. Boccara's Character, Divulging information regarding Mr. Boccara to anyone, accounting of invoices sent to Mr. Boccara

To :William Tinsley, Dante Goodwin, Carol Jones, and Entire Staff and agents of Bridgeport Financial Inc

I am writing in demand of you ceasing and desisting any and all contact of me (Gerardo Boccara) effective immediately. I will no longer accept any harassing phone calls at my place of employment, or on my private telephone. The addressed, any agent acting on behalf of Bridgeport Financial Inc, and the company Bridgeport Financial Inc will cease and desist contacting anyone that works for my place of employment, at any office including the corporate office of Western Career College, or any of my employers effective immediately, with haste and without hesitation from now until eternity.

The company Bridgeport Financial Inc, any agent acting on behalf of Bridgeport Financial Inc, it's employees, and the above addressed will cease and desist any defamation of Mr. Gerardo Boccara's character effective immediately, with haste and without hesitation from now until eternity.

I am also demanding a full accounting of the invoices that have been sent to me at the address you have on file for me because I fully dispute any and all invoices that have been sent to me by your company. If you wish to contact me, it will be solely in writing, and by U.S. Mail.

My last demand is that the addressed, any agent acting on behalf of Bridgeport Financial Inc, and the company Bridgeport Financial Inc will cease and desist the divulging or mention of any information regarding Mr. Gerardo Boccara to anyone effective immediately, with haste and without hesitation from now until eternity

I am hereby putting the addressed ,any agent that is acting on behalf of Bridgeport Financial Inc, and the company Bridgeport Financial on notice that a breach of any of the above demands from now until eternity will result in swift and severe legal action against the addressed, any agent acting on behalfof Bridgeport Financial Inc and the company Bridgeport Financial Inc.

Gerardo Boccara

Cc: EMC-San Leandro Hospital Campus 13855 East 14th Street, San Leandro Ca 94578 Business Office

SENIJED: COMPLETE TILLO STORE	SAN JUST CARS
Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete	COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY
item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits.	A Signature Agent A Glares B. Regeived by (Printed Name) C. Date of Deliv
Article Addressed to:	D. Is delivery address different from item 1? Yes
Bridgeport Financial Inc., Dantel	Tacketh If YES, enter delivery address below:
ard Jones any agent for Bridgeport f Oilliam Tinsley	Finalined
221 Main Street, Suite 92	O SAW FRAN
an Francisco, Ca 94105	3. Service Type Certified Mail Registered Insured Mail C.O.D.
Anti-la Number	4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) ☐ Yes
Article Number (Transfer from service label)	3020 0000 2046 5671
CENDED, COMPLETE THE SECTION	
SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverso that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpies or on the front if space permits. Article Addressed to: Business office EMC - San Leandro Hospital	B. Received by (Printed Name) D. Is delivery address different from item 1? Yes, enter delivery address below:
 Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complet item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the rever so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpie or on the front if space permits. 1. Article Addressed to: 	COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY A. Signature X
■ Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complet item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. ■ Print your name and address on the rever so that we can return the card to you. ■ Attach this card to the back of the mailpie or on the front if space permits. 1. Article Addressed to: Business office EMC-San Leandro Hospita 13855 E. 14th Street San Leandro, Ca 945	COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY A. Signature X
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EXHIBIT B

PLEASE NOTE:

Plaintiff's attorneys are in possession of a voice recording left by a Mr. William Tinsley, agent for Defendant, which details and further establishes the allegations referring to this <u>EXHIBIT B</u>.

For purposes of practicality, said recording is not attached to this complaint but will be available if needed.

EXHIBIT C

- 11 -



Print - Close Window

Subject: FW: William Tinsley Harassment

Date: Thu, 3 Apr 2008 12:51:56 -0700

From: "Sylvia Mancias" <smancias@westerncollege.edu>

To: onedeterminedman2001-togo@yahoo.com [Edit - Delete]

CC: "Georgette Tafoya" < gtafoya@westerncollege.edu>

This is what I sent.. GG is going to do hers now.

Sylvia L Mancias Admissions Coordinator/ Front Desk 408.960.0162 6201 San Ignacio Ave. San Jose, Ca 95119 smancias@westerncollege.edu

From: Sylvia Mancias

Sent: Thursday, April 03, 2008 12:50 PM To: 'akrohn@consumerlawcenter.com' Subject: William Tinsley Harassment

Dear Mr. Krohn,

It was requested by Mr. Boccarra that I write you explaining the harassing events that took place with Mr. William Tinsley towards myself, Sylvia Mancias, and the other receptionist Georgette Tafoya here at Western Career College. Mr. Tinsley has called our campus several times asking to speak with Mr. Boccarra's supervisor, that Mr. Boccarra owes money for medical bills and has not paid them. Once me or Georgette advise Mr. Tinsley that he cannot call our campus for this type of reason, he gets angry and tells us that we could lose our job for screening calls. We eventually have to say goodbye sir and hang up on him because his verbal abuse towards us becomes too much. Mr. Tinsley will then continue to call our campus asking to speak with either Mr. Boccarra or his supervisor, he

continues to ask what our names are and that he is going to report us. We again have to hang up on Mr. Tinsley. He repeatedly calls back yelling that Mr. Boccarra has to pay his medical bills or he will take further action, until finally I suppose he gets tired of harassing us for one day. The last time Mr. Tinsley called he actually called the Sacramento campus, who had no idea what was going on, complaining to them that the receptionists at the San Jose campus are rude and mean to people who call them. He asks Barbara at the Sacramento campus to wait on the line while he three ways Georgette and I. Georgette answered the phone call on this day and Mr. Tinsley started blurting out random things yelling to Barbara "do you hear this Barbara? Do you hear how they speak to me?" when Georgette barley had enough time to say the original WCC greeting.

All in all Mr. Krohn I had no problem writing you this e-mail, because the rude and obscene events that took place with Mr. Tinsley are completely outrageous and myself and Georgette do not appreciate it Mr. Tinsley calling us in this manor. If he had an issue with Mr. Boccarra then he should have kept it between them, not call and harass his place of work. I hope this all goes over in Mr. Boccarra's favor because this is crazy and very stressful over a measly medical bill that Mr. Boccarra was obviously going to pay anyways. The harassment here was completely unnecessary.

Sylvia L Mancias
Admissions Coordinator/ Front Desk
408.960.0162
6201 San Ignacio Ave.
San Jose, Ca 95119
smancias@westerncollege.edu



Print - Close Window

Subject: William Tinsley Harassment

Date: Thu, 3 Apr 2008 13:03:57 -0700

From: "Georgette Tafoya" < gtafoya@westerncollege.edu>

To: "akrohn@consumerlawcenter.com" < 'akrohn@consumerlawcenter.com' >

cc: onedeterminedman2001-togo@yahoo.com

Dear Mr. Krohn,

I am writing you this e-mail to advise you on what took place with Mr. William Tinsley. The first time Mr. Tinsley called he asked to speak with Mr. Boccara's supervisor, I talked to Mr. Boccara's supervisor who told me that Mr. Tinsley was not allowed to call our campus. Mr. Tinsley continued to call several times after this telling myself and the other receptionist that he was an attorney calling because Mr. Boccarra owed money. We repeatedly told him he is not allowed to call our campus and to please stop. He threatened our jobs and yelled at us. He even called our Sacramento campus bringing them into this mess. Sylvia and I do no appreciate Mr. Tinsley being so rude and calling and harassing us like this.

Georgette Tafoya

Western Career College 6201 San Ignacio Ave. San Jose, Ca 95119 (408)960-0161 Ext. 42100

EXHIBIT D

Krohn & Moss, Ltd.

(Arizona, California, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, Ohio, Wisconsin, Washington, DC)
5055 Wilshire Blvd Suite 300

Los Angeles, CA. 90036

www.krohnandmoss.com

Writer's Direct Number (323) 988-2400 Ext. 222 Writer's Direct Facsimile (866) 431-5575 Writer's Direct E-Mail akrohn@consumerlawcenter.com Writer licensed to practice
only in:
Illinois
Missouri
Wisconsin (inactive)

April 3, 2008

VIA FACSIMILE (415) 986-7865 Confirmed by US Mail

Bridgeport Financial, Inc. 221 Main St., Suite 920 San Francisco, CA 94105

> Re: <u>Gerardo Boccara v. Bridgeport Financial, Inc.</u> Our File No.: FD030C08PA

To Whom It May Concern:

I am writing on behalf of Gerardo Boccara to make formal demand for damages due to the following violations of the Fair Debt Collections Practices Act ("FDCPA") ("you" and "your" below refers to your company and all culpable personnel). Specifically you violated the FDCPA by:

- 1. Harassing my client with an excessive number of calls despite his demands to stop calling;
- 2. Calling repeatedly with intent to annoy, abuse, and harass my client;
- 3. Contacting my client at work after being told that his employer does not allow those types of calls;
- 4. Asking to be "put through to your payroll department to garnish your wages" when in fact you had no legal order nor right to do so;
- 5. Contacting and harassing my client's associate and sharing information regarding the alleged debt;
- Indicating to my client that he was served with legal papers and signed for them when in fact my client never received said papers nor was served with any;
- 7. Falsely representing an affiliation with the government of the United States;
- 8. Falsely representing any individual is an attorney and that any communication is from an attorney;
- 9. Falsely representing the character, amount and legal status of the debt;
- 10. Failing to provide the notice required to validate the debt;

Page 2

11. Failing to provide the entire warning required that, the debt collector is attempting to collect a debt and that any information obtained would be used for that purpose only, on numerous calls to my client. See *Foti v. NCO Financial Systems, Inc.*, 424 F.Supp.2d 643, 653 (S.D.N.Y. 2006) (citing 15 U.S.C. \$1692g).

The above is not intended to be a complete list of violations you have already committed but only the results of our initial investigation into this matter. Please be advised that, if this matter should proceed to court, my clients would have the right to bring suit in federal court, you would be required to pay their attorneys fees, and you would be subject to an award for statutory and/or actual damages. In addition, you are subject to possible emotional damages due to your violations. See <u>Smith v. Law Office of Mitchell N. Kay</u> 124 B.R. 182, 185 (1990)

Contact me immediately if you wish to settle this matter prior to litigation. If you chose to ignore this letter, then we will have no choice but to pursue my client's claims in court. Be advised that this is not an idle warning. The Consumer Law Center has handled over 30,000 consumer cases, many of which have been filed in state and federal courts across the country since our firm's inception in 1995.

Sincerely,

Adam J. Krohn Attorney at Law

AJK/adw

Case 4:08-cv-03187-WDB

Document 4

Filed 07/14/2008

Page 21 of 21

From: Fax.com Email to Fax [reports@fax.com]

Sent: Thursday, April 03, 2008 2:55 PM

To: Kim, Julie

Subject: Fax Confirmation - OK

Your fax to an unknown recipient at fax number 4159867865 succeeded.

FSID: 54666002

Attempts made: 1 Pages delivered: 2

Minutes spent delivering this fax: 0.9

The baud rate was: 0000

The following are the attempts made and the results that occurred:

04/03/2008 - 14:53:57 - 0(Success)

Documents being delivered:

1 demand letter.doc